ANNUAL REPORT 2021

Fair licensing model instead of Czech monopoly. #If they let us.



Foreword

If you look for the key issues that have particularly shaped the work of the OVWG in 2021, you wouldn't have to look too far: the announcement of the Council of Ministers - media campaigns - player claims - and yet another government reshuffle.

The extensive media reporting on the Universities of Vienna and Munich's advertising studies made for a successful start into the new year 2021. In February, however, the industry was surprised by the Council of Ministers' announcement of an amendment to the Gambling Act. The purpose of the proposed amendment was to create an independent gambling authority, introduce IP address blocking, reform the tax regime, implement new rules for slot machines, abolish video lottery terminals (VLTs), blacklist illegal operators and impose advertising restrictions - to name just the key points. Timeframe: as early as possible.

This opened an important window of opportunity for us to communicate once again our key arguments to the public. In a large-scale, three-week print campaign in all relevant daily and weekly newspapers, we emphasized that online operators, some of which were even founded in Austria, create a lot of added value for Austria: 1,000 jobs, 170 million euros in taxes per year as well as annual sports and media investments of 100 million euros per year. In addition, we pointed out that the Austrian gambling monopoly is not only a completely outdated concept, but also in Czech majority ownership. Instead we called for a more diverse market by way of a fair and strictly controlled licensing system for private operators. The same arguments were then repeated in a Citylight campaign in Vienna's city center with the headline "Licensing system instead of Czech monopoly for online gambling". Besides that, stakeholders - in particular from sports and the media were activated.

After the political turmoil in connection with several raids in ÖVP offices and the OVWG's intensive public relations and lobbying work, news concerning the Gambling Act became scarce. At the same time, the number of player claims against operators licensed in EU member states

(but not in Austria) skyrocketed. There were media reports about successful lawsuits against private gambling operators and new litigation financiers on almost a daily basis. The OVWG supported its members throughout by commissioning legal opinions and complaints to the bar association and coordinating the exchange between lawyers. At the same time, the new "Commentary on the Gambling Act with Selected Issues of Betting Law" was published, edited by the Secretary General of the OVWG, Dr. Raffaela Zillner, LL.M., and with the participation of numerous renowned authors.

Over the next pages, we would like to take a detailed look at OVWG's work in 2021. In 2022 – with a new Chancellor as well as a new Minister of Finance – numerous challenges await us. The OVWG will continue to represent its members in the new year as a strong and professional association with a strong public presence in Austria!

With this in mind, we wish you a merry Christmas and a healthy, happy and successful start into the next year!

Table of Contents



Members of the OVWG

The dedication of our loyal members continued to be tireless in 2021. In addition, we succeeded in gaining four additional full members and one supporting member for the OVWG in 2021.

We are already looking forward to a good and active cooperation in 2022!

bet365

betWay



Flutter



















OVWG Executive Committee



Michael Wondra Board Member



Mark Adams
Board Member



Claus Retschitzegger President



Daniel BertholdBoard Member



Martin Beranek Vice President



Stefan SulzbacherBoard Member

Council of Ministers: Announcement of an amendment to the Gambling Act

On 24 February, an amendment to the Austrian Gambling Act was announced by the Council of Ministers, which came as quite a surprise. The Ministry of Finance announced the creation of an independent gambling authority as well as the establishment of a cross-provider blocking database, which was expressly welcomed by the OVWG. In contrast, the proposed IP address blocking, tax increases and the blacklisting of operators without an Austrian license met with little approval.

After a first **press release** in which we clearly positioned ourselves and criticized the government for its unwillingness to talk, the go-ahead for a large-scale **print campaign** was given on 28 March. For three weeks, the main arguments of the OVWG were printed in all relevant daily and weekly newspapers in Austria. The core messages: we demand a fair licensing regime instead of a Czech monopoly, online operators create a lot of added value (100 million euros in sports and media investments and 170 million euros in taxes) and secure 1000 direct jobs in Austria.





WIR ZAHLEN MILLIONEN **EURO STEUERN** PRO JAHR.

Rund 170 Millionen Euro beträgt die jährliche

Wett- und Glücksspielanbieter in Österreich

gehen, wenn diese Anbieter mittels Netzsg ausgeschlossen werden. Vielmehr sollte die werden, dem Beispiel zahlreicher EU-Staat

kontrolliertes und auf Spielerschutz setzende sicherheit ist notwendig, damit wir auch v

in Österreich sorgen, Steuern zahlen, Spr sichern können. Mehr Inte: www.evwg.at

bet-st-home bwin



OVWG



WIR SICHERN ÜBER ARBEITSPLÄTZE IN ÖSTERREICH. #Wenn man uns lässt.

Meler dis 1000 Nerroccion, und in Ostertuich bei EU-Lissensierten Wert von Oster die State von der State von der State von der Gestalle, sein de genome werden, dem Berook sollwei genome Bussels an bei gegen werd ein zeht genome werden, dem Berook sollwei genome bestellt genome der genome stellwei genome der g

OVWG











WIR UNTERSTÜTZEN DIE SPORT- UND MEDIEN-LANDSCHAFT MIT

MILLIONEN EURO IM JAHR.

#Wenn man uns lässt.

Zirka 100 Millionen Euro jährlich investieren EU-lizenzierte Wett- und Glücksspiel-Zerka (DU Mittionen Euro Janzton investieren EU-tizenzierte wett- und uituoksspiet-anbieter in die österreichische Sport- und Medienlandschaft. Damit sichern sie nicht nur den Spitzen-, sondern auch den Breitensport in Österreich, Diese Investitionen werden verloren gehen, wenn die in der EU lizenzierten Anbieter mittels Netzsperren werden verlaren genen, wenn die in der tru luzenzierten Antweter instiens reuzepenten aus dem österreichischen Markt ausgeschlossen werden. Vielmehr sollte die Glücksspielreform als Anlass genommen werden, dem Beispiel zahlreicher Grucksspierrerorm ats Antass genommen werden, dem beispiet zahlreicher EU-Staaten zu folgen und ein zeitgemäßes, streng kontrolliertes Lizenzsystem einzuführen. Diese Rechtssicherheit ist notwendig, damit wir auch weiterhin für einen gesunden Wettbewerb in Österreich sorgen, Steuern zahlen, Sportvereine unterstützen und Arbeitsplätze sichern können. Mahr lede www.ormp.at













#Wenn man uns lässt.

Die geplante Glücksspielreform schützt ein veraltetes Monopol, das sich zudem auch mehrheitlich im Eigentum eines tschechischen Unternehmens befindet. Gleichzeitig sollen seriöse, in der EU lizenzierte Wett- und Glücksspielanbieter, von denen viete sogar in Österreich gegründet wurden, mittels Netzsperren aus dem österreichischen Markt ausgeschlossen werden. Internationale Beispiele zeigen, dass Netzsperren zu einer massiven Abwanderung in den ungeschützten Markt außerhalb der EU führen. Wir fordern Angebotsvielfalt durch ein faires, streng kontrolliertes Lizenzsystem für private Anbieter, damit wir auch weiterhin in Österreich für Wettbewerb sorgen, Steuern zahlen, Arbeitsplätze sichern und den Sport unterstützen können. Mehr Inte: www.ovep.at















This campaign was supported by **TV appearances** on OE24.tv, Krone.tv and Puls24 as well as numerous interviews and statements in national and international media.





On 29 April, we also launched the **Citylight campaign** in Vienna's city center, in which we once again positioned the most successful subject of the media campaign - a licensing regime instead of a Czech monopoly.



In order to communicate our concerns to the sports and media sectors, which significantly benefit from the sponsoring and marketing investments of private gambling operators, regular calls with the relevant sports associations, sports leagues and media have taken place since March. In addition, the OVWG cooperated with Sportsbusiness and Sport&Marke to give the topic an even larger platform.



Throughout the year, the contact to relevant stakeholders in politics, sports, media and civil society (e.g. ISPA, epicenter.works and Digital Society) was continuously expanded and stakeholders were informed about all relevant developments. For this purpose, the OVWG prepared easy-to-understand summaries and focused on the individual stakeholder group. To date, the amendment to the Austrian Gambling Act has not been published. Currently, it seems like an agreement has been reached on the independent supervisory authority between the coalition partners, but the other points are still subject to negotiation.

Expert panel on the topic of player protection

Our expert panels are an important tool to inform relevant stakeholders about current developments.

On 14 September, the 5th OVWG expert panel on "Player Protection in Practice" took place, with Florian Sauer giving an insight into Entain's player protection system. After that, Dr. Gabriele Fischer (General Hospital Vienna), Dr. Michael Auer (Neccton) and Mark Griffiths (Nottingham Trent University) discussed current developments in player protection and the benefits of player protection software.

Other OVWG expert panels in the last years were held on the topics of player protection and sports sponsorship (2019), gambling regulation 2.0 - best practice example Denmark (2020), potential sports investements through a licensing system (2020) and the incoherence of the gambling regulation (2020).





Studies and expert reports

The OVWG always strives to substantiate its arguments with facts and scientific evidence. That is why studies are an important part of our public relations work. In 2021, the OVWG commissioned no less than five studies.

METICULOUS ABUSE CONTROL IS A MUST

Prof. Heiko Sauer (University of Bonn)

In this study, Prof. Sauer deals with the overall assessment of circumstances conducted by the national courts and clearly comes to the conclusion that considerable mistakes are being made in Austria. These errors ultimately lead to the fact that the coherence assessments conducted by the Austrian supreme courts do not meet the requirements of EU law. The study was published in the law journal Ecolex.

prolex

Minutiöse Missbrauchskontrolle bei der Begrenzung der Grundfreiheiten

Zur "Gesamtwürdigung der Umstände" als Aufgabe der nationalen Gerichte

BEITRAG. Der folgende Beitrag hinterfragt den zurückhaltenden Umgang der österr Gerichte mit dem uni-SEIFRAG. Der tolgende Beitrag hintertragt den zurucknattenden Umgang der ostert Ger onsrechtlichen Kohärenzgebot im Bereich der Glücksspielregulierung, ecolex 2021/320



cProf. Dr. **Helko Sauer** ist Inlander das Lehrsauns für deutsches und europäisches Verlansungs- und Vernatlangsrecht an der Uni versität Bonn. Der Betrag geht auf ein Rechtsgutachten im Auftrag der OVWG zurück.

A. Unionsrechtliche Ausgangslage

Im Bereich des Glücksspiels liegt es im Ermessen der Mitgliederaaten, welche Ausgestaltungen sie für notwendig halten. Jeder Staat darf sein Schutzniveau also selbst festlegen¹⁰ und auch Monopolsysteme dürfen eingerichtet werden. Das mitgliedstaatliche Regulierungsermessen wird aber durch die Grundfreiheiten des Unionsrechts begrenzt, namentlich durch die Dienstleistungsfreiheit oder die Niederlassungsfreiheit, die den gleichen Schranken unterliegen; der öffentlichen Ordnung, Sicherheit oder Gesundheit (Art 52 Abs 1 AEUV) und den ungeschriebenen Schrunken der "zwingenden Allgemeininteressen". Diese verstehen sich als Möglichkeit, Beschränkungen der Grundfreiheiten auf ganz verschiedene Gemeinwohlbelange zu stutzen. Der Gerichtshof betont immer wieder, dass die Ziele, die hinter der Eindämmung des Glücksspiels stehen, als zwingende Allgemeinisteressen anzusehen sind,³⁰ wobei die Ezzie lung staatlicher Einnahmen die Beschränkung von Grundfreiheiten nicht rechtfertigt.

Dass bei den zwingenden Allgemeininteressen großzügig verfahren werden kann, wird dadurch ausgeglichen, dass Beschränkungen verhaltnismißig sein müssen.³⁾ Dabei hat der EuGH die kohärente Verfolgung eines Gemeinwohlbelangs als spezifische Ausprägung der Eignung zur Zielverfolgung entwickelt: Bei Maßnahmen, die zum Schutz von Allgemeininteressen ergriffen werden, mass es auch wirklich um den angeführten Gemeinwohlbelang gehen.

- Siehe etwa EuGH C27592, Schinder, Pn 601, C19497, Lääre, Pn 264, 39, C,377, Sporting CAUS, Rn 201, C.37547, Starkey laterastional Betring, Rn 40, nahre Philipp. Systemagn echiegket bei den Mandtreinenen der Europäischen Union (COS) (PRII.
- C000R, Zamiphel International fin 24, C20012, Pflager, fin 41, C000R, geningon Harger Mr., and C20012, Pflager Mr. 41, C000R, ELECT C000R, C00

Die Kohärenzprüfung kann damit als "Wahrhaftigkeitstest" oder als Missbrauchskontrolle?) begriffen werden.

Der Gerichtshof hat hierfür sehr konkrete Vorgaben entwickelt und sie im Erfordernis einer "Gesamtwürdigung der Umstände" gebündelt.

Die österr Höchstgerichte waren im Jahr 2016 mit solchen Gesamtwürdigungen befasst und haben staatlichen Glücksspielregelangen eine Unbedenklichkeitsbescheinigung ausgestellt. Ob ihre

Vorgehensweise den unionsrechtlichen Anforderungen gerecht wird, erscheint indes zweifelhaft. Vor diesem Hintergrund sind diese Anforderungen genauer zu analysieren.

B. Materielle Anforderungen des Kohärenzgebots

1. Umfassende und dynamische rechtliche und tatsächliche Betrachtung

Nach stRsp des EuGH ist eine Beschränkung der Grundfreiheiten nur "geeignet, die Erreichung des geltend gemachten Ziels zu gewährleisten, wenn sie tatsächlich dem Anliegen ge recht wird, es in systematischer und kohirenter Weise zu erreichen". Hierzu haben die nationalen Gerichte "eine Gesamtwürdigung der Umstände" vorzunehmen, "unter denen eine restriktive Regelung [...] erlassen worden ist und durch-

oi Schorkopf Währsütgüet im Recht der Grundfreinbeten DUV 2011, 260 (200). Philips. Systemgerechtsjelet bei den Massitzeinbetten der Eurobischen Hono COVIO 88. von Entracienssiers spant, March Das Konarenzierslum in der Reichtsprechung des Europäischen Gerichshofs. 27WG.

2008, 100 dbm.

5 od or Broot State (1990), State (1990),

ecolex 2021

2 INCOHERENCE OF THE AUSTRIAN GAMBLING REGULATION

Prof. Bernd Hartmann (University of Osnabrück)/ Prof. Tristan Barczak (University of Passau)

This study was conducted in 2020 and published in the Austrian law journal Medien & Recht. In 2021, it was published again by Mohr Siebeck to give it even more publicity.



THE AUSTRIAN GAMBLING MONOPOLY FROM AN ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVE

Institut für Angewandte Wirtschaftsforschung (Innsbruck)

This study addresses the question of whether the Austrian gambling monopoly can be justified from an economic perspective. It comes to the clear conclusion that the monopoly is neither in line with the market nor proportionate, as it can neither be justified with a market failure nor with player protection. This study will be published shortly.

LEGAL ISSUES OF NATIONAL INTERNET • BLOCKING FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENFORCING THE GAMBLING MONOPOLY DE LEGE LATA UNDER AUSTRIAN AND EUROPEAN LAW

Prof. Nikolaus Forgó and Mag. Ziga Skorjanc (both University of Vienna)

This legal opinion deals with the question of whether internet blocking is a suitable means of enforcing the Austrian gambling monopoly. The legal opinion comes to the clear conclusion that internet blocks are not an efficient means - mainly since they are easy to circumvent. The study will be published shortly.

5 • OF SECTION 14 GSPG DUE TO THE LACK OF NOTIFICATION OF THE BUDGET ACCOMPANYING ACT 2011

Prof. Christian König (University of Bonn)

In this expert report, Professor König concludes that Section 14 (3) sentence 2 of the Gambling Act should have been notified. This provision allows for a branch in Austria as an alternative to the strict domestic seat requirement, provided that the foreign company has a "comparable lottery license" in its country of domicile. However, this proof of a "comparable lottery license" cannot be provided at all due to the specificity of the Austrian legal situation, which combines the landbased lottery offer and the online gambling offer in a license that is unique throughout the EU. This provision therefore leads to a disquised monopoly maintenance regulation, which de facto excludes online gambling offers by gambling operators licensed in EU Member States. This anti-competitive regulation, which significantly impairs the right of establishment and the freedom to provide services, should have been notified to the European Commission as a new technical regulation. As it has not been notified, it should not be applied.

Commentary on the Austrian Gambling Act

2021 also saw the publication of the new commentary on the Austrian Gambling Act and selected betting law issues. The commentary, to which numerous renowned experts contributed, was edited by Dr. Raffaela Zillner, Secretary General of the OVWG.

"As editor, I am particularly grateful to have attracted a wide range of leading experts to this project. The authors are from both the public and private sectors, from legal departments as well as from consulting agencies, interest groups, the regulatory authority, courts and academia. The aim was to find experienced experts for the individual contributions, who do not only provide the reader with a compact overview of the legal material and offer scientific

solutions that go beyond the individual case, but also share their own (practical) experience. We would therefore like to express our sincere thanks to the authors for their commitment, and together we hope that this work will provide for any issues related to the lottery, gambling and betting law".



More highlights from 2021

Criticism of the monopolist's advertising:

The OVWG published studies by the University of Vienna and the University of Munich, which achieved great media coverage.





A legal opinion by the Malta Gaming Authority came to the conclusion that **operators with** licenses from Malta may also offer gambling in Austria, stating that the Austrian gambling monopoly contradicts EU law.

In 2021, the OVWG was again represented as a speaker at numerous conferences. **Special highlights were the IMH Conference in Vienna and the German Gambling Law Day in Frankfurt.**



Complaint to the EU Commission: Just in time for the turn of the year, the OVWG filed a complaint with the EU Commission on behalf of its members, drawing attention to the fact that national courts continue to not consider EU law.





Mag. Claus Retschitzegger President

Dr. Raffaela Zillner, LL.M. Secretary General

Outlook

2022 will certainly be another exciting year in Austria. At the beginning of December, a new Federal Chancellor, *Karl Nehammer* (formerly Minister of the Interior), and a number of new ministers were sworn in. The Ministry of Finance went to former State Secretary and President of the Austrian Tennis Federation *Magnus Brunner*.

Erwin van Lambaart will also replace Bettina Glatz-Kremsner, who won't be extending her contract, as CEO of the Casinos Austria AG and Österreichische Lotterien GmbH in spring. The former head of Holland Casino is set to continue the austerity course of the Sazka Group and steer the group through rough waters.

In any case, the OVWG, as the association for online gambling and sports betting operators, will continue to do everything in its power to ensure that Austria finally receives a fair, sustainable gambling regulation that complies with European law.

We wish you all a merry and healthy Christmas and a happy new year. We look forward to further great cooperation!

Stay healthy!

A merry and healthy Christmas and a good start into the new year 2022!

Please direct questions and queries to

Dr. Raffaela Zillner, LL.M. Seilerstätte 24, 4th floor, 1010 Vienna +43 1 890 53 77 raffaela.zillner@ovwg.at www.ovwg.at

